



EU-funded space research

Space Science, Instrumentation and Exploration

Space Sciences are a fundamental part of the Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA) for EU-funded space research. They contribute to the mid to long-term competitiveness in space by developing new concepts and technologies. The following domains are currently funded within Space Sciences:

- **Exploitation of mission and science data:** the amount of scientific data and complexity of research questions increase rapidly
- **Space Weather:** Increasing solar activity, more technology in space, and a high dependence of

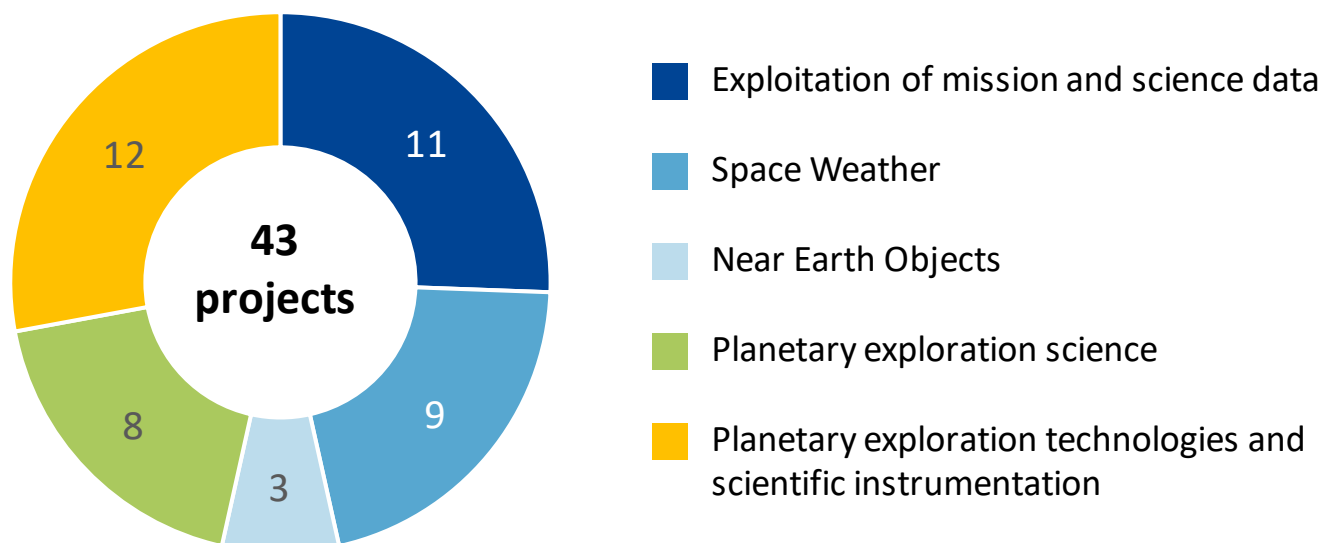
society and economy on space infrastructure make the understanding and modelling of Space Weather a priority

- **Near Earth Objects (NEOs):** NEOs can be a threat to Earth and have substantial implications for space mining
- **Planetary exploration science:** The answer to major scientific challenges
- **Planetary exploration technologies and scientific instrumentation:** Enabling future scientific, robotic, and human planetary exploration and space missions

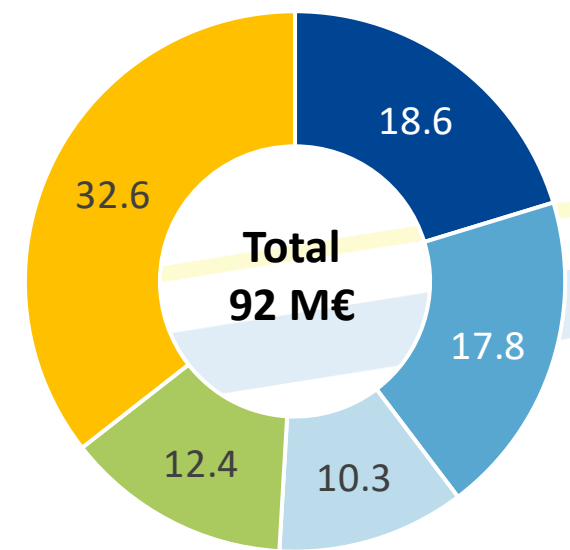


In Horizon 2020 **43 Space Sciences projects** have been funded within the above described domains:

Number of projects by domain 2014-2020

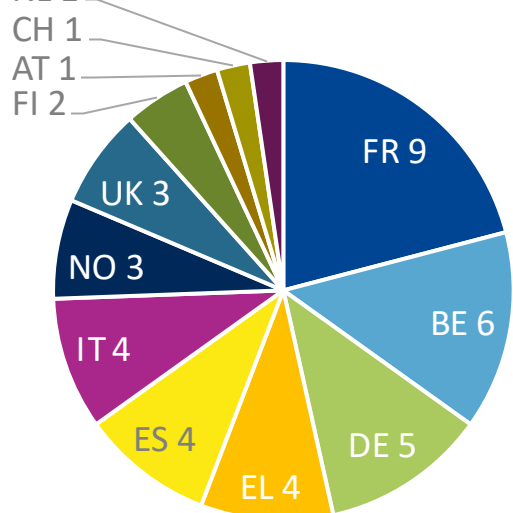


EC contribution by domain in M€ 2014-2020

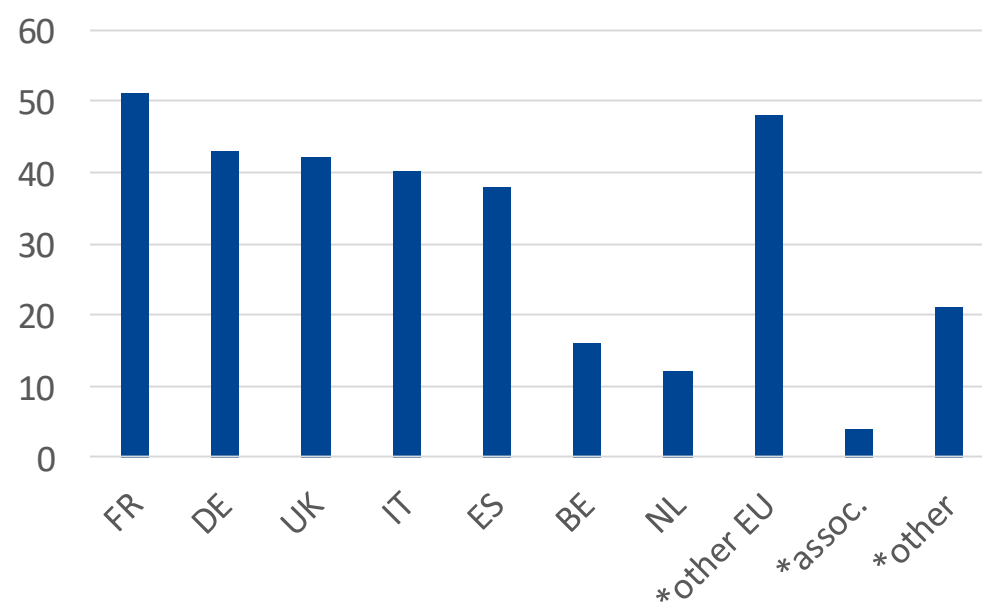


A total of 339 beneficiaries received funding:

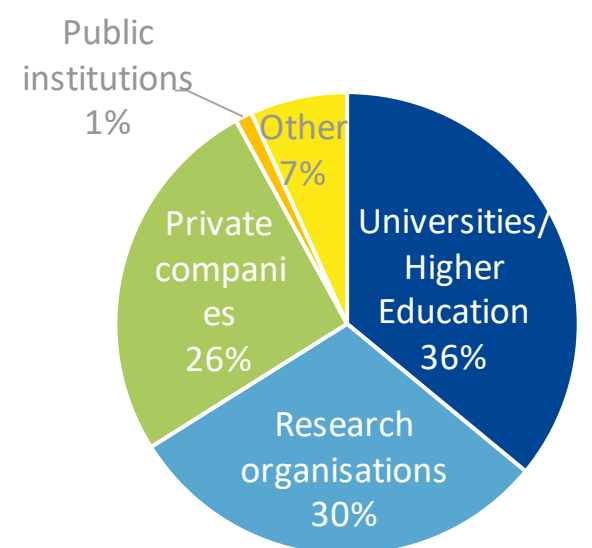
Country split of 43 project coordinators



Country split of 315 participants (incl. associated & third countries, excl. coordinators)



% of beneficiaries by type



*other EU: AT, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, IE, LU, PL, PT, SE, SI
 *associated: IL, NO
 *other: AU, BG, CA, CH, CY, EE, JP, RO, RU, US

EU-funded space projects with focus on

Space Science, Instrumentation and Exploration – H2020 projects

Exploitation of mission and science data

Astronomy and Astrophysics

Heliophysics

2016-2018, completed



RADIOFOREGROUNDS

1.5 M EUR

Providing the best characterisation of the physical properties of polarized microwave emissions

UK, IT, FR, ES

2016-2020, completed



StarFormMapper

1.8 M EUR

Combining Gaia & Herschel data with ground facilities to constrain massive star & star cluster formation mechanisms

NL, ES, FR, UK

2018-2020, completed



BeyondPlanck – 1.5 M EUR

Delivering state-of-the-art observations of the microwave sky from 30 to 70 GHz for the next decade

FI, IT, EL, NO

2018-2022, completed



AIDA – 1.5 M EUR

Employing Artificial Intelligence to the analysis of heliophysics data.

EL, IT, US, FR, NL, BE

2018-2022, completed



EWC – 1.6 M EUR

Enabling weak lensing cosmology by improving the modelling of astrophysical effects that affect the signal of Euclid

PT, NL, ES, IT, DE, FR, UK

2021-2023, ongoing



SHARP – 1.5 M EUR

Achieving a breakthrough in our understanding of collisionless shocks on the basis of comprehensive data analysis.

IL, SE, US, NL, FI

2021-2024, ongoing



XMM2ATHENA – 2.0 M EUR

Developing new software & methods need to be used by the next generation X-ray observatory, Athena

DE, ES, EL, UK, FR

2020-2023, ongoing



EXPLORE – 2.0 M EUR

Gathering experts with different expertise to develop new tools for the exploitation of space science data

UK, DE, IL, LU, AT, FR

2021-2024, ongoing



GaiaUnlimited – 1.6 M EUR

Determining the Gaia survey selection function and providing corresponding data and tools

UK, IT, US, AU, DE, NL

2021-2025, ongoing



NEMESIS – 1.7 M EUR

Using AI for the interpretation of the largest, panchromatic data collection of young stellar objects to understand star formation

CH, HU, AT



2021-2024, ongoing



SERPENTINE – 2.0 M EUR

Understanding the origin of Solar Energetic Particle events & provides a analysis platform for the heliophysics community

UK, DE, ES, FR, FI

 Secondary focus
  Space Weather

EU-funded space projects with focus on

Space Science, Instrumentation and Exploration – H2020 projects

Space Weather

Near Earth Objects (NEO)

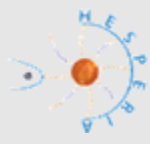
2015-2017, completed



FLARECAST – 2.4 M EUR
Development of an automated forecasting system for solar flares

IE, CH, UK, IT, FR, EL

2015-2017, completed



HESPERIA – 1.1 M EUR
Understanding the physical mechanisms that result into high-energy solar particle events

CH, DE, ES, BE, FR, FI, EL

2015-2018, completed



PROGRESS – 2.4 M EUR
Producing forecast tools for the occurrence and severity of space weather events

US, RU, DE, UA, SE, FI, FR, UK

2015-2017, completed



NEOShield-2 – 4.2 M EUR
Studying physical & orbital properties of Near Earth Objects (NEOs) and develops technology for NEO impact prevention.

UK, IT, FR, ES, DE

2017-2020, completed



TechTIDE – 1.6 M EUR
Developing warning & mitigation technologies for Travelling Ionospheric Disturbances Effects

CZ, ZA, BE, DE, ES, FR, BG, CY, EL

2018-2021, completed

ESC2RAD

ESC2RAD – 1.3 M EUR
Modelling space radiation-induced effects on both biological matter and functional materials for spacecraft

ES, UK, FR, BE

2018-2021, completed



SWAMI – 1.2 M EUR
Providing a comprehensive representation of the neutral atmosphere from the surface to 1500 km altitude

UK, DE, FR, ES

2020-2023, ongoing



NEOROCKS – 2.1 M EUR
Studying the dynamical and physical properties of NEOs to determine their orbit and characterize their nature.

FR, PL, RO, ES, CZ, UK, IT

2019-2022, ongoing



EUHFORIA_2.0 – 2.6 M EUR
EUHFORIA is a space weather modelling tool that computes the time-evolution of the inner heliospheric plasma environment

FI, DE, UK, US, ES, FR, BE

2020-2022, ongoing



SafeSpace – 3.0 M EUR
Advancing space weather nowcasting and forecasting capabilities and, consequently, at contributing to the safety of space assets

CZ, FR, ES, BE, EL

2020-2022, ongoing



Pager – 2.4 M EUR
Providing space weather predictions that will be initiated from observations on the Sun & will predict radiation in space & its effects on satellite infrastructure

CZ, US, UK, FR, DE

2020-2023, ongoing



NEO-MAPP – 4.0 M EUR
Studying the response of asteroids to external forces (e.g. kinetic impacts) and its physical & dynamical properties.

ES, PT, LU, EL, CH, DE, BE, IT, FR



Secondary focus



Exploitation of mission and science data



Planetary exploration science

EU-funded space projects with focus on

Space Science, Instrumentation and Exploration – H2020 projects

Planetary exploration science

2015-2018, completed



UPWARDS – 2.1 M EUR

Understanding the Mars water cycle, the exchange of gases between atmosphere & interior, dust storms & the subsoil

IT, BE, UK, FR, ES

2016-2018, completed



MiARD – 1.0 M EUR

Providing an integrated description of physical & chemical properties of comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko (Rosetta mission)

DE, UK, NL, FR, CH

2016-2018, completed



PPOSS – 1.0 M EUR

Contributing to the future of planetary protection policy related to the exploration of outer solar system bodies

IE, UK, DE, IT, FR

2016-2019, completed



SBNAF – 1.5 M EUR

Addressing critical points in reconstructing physical & thermal properties of near-Earth, main-belt, and trans-Neptunian objects.

PL, ES, HU, DE

2016-2021, completed

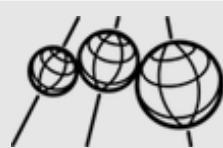


PTAL – 1.5 M EUR

Building & exploitation a multi-instrument spectral data base & interpretation tools to characterise the surface of planets.

ES, FR, NO

2018-2021, completed



PLANMAP – 1.5 M EUR

Providing geological maps of the 3 main bodies of interest for European space missions: Mars, Mercury & the Moon.

DE, UK, FR, IT

2018-2021, completed



Exoplanets A – 1.5 M EUR

Analysing the atmospheres of exoplanets by integrating models of star-planet interaction, atmospheric chemistry & planet formation.

AT, DE, UK, ES, NL, FR

2020-2023, ongoing



ROADMAP – 1.5 M EUR

Understanding the Martian atmosphere via laboratory studies, modelling of specific phenomena, data analysis, & global modelling.

DK, DE, ES, BE



Secondary focus



Exploitation of mission and science data

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Space Science, Instrumentation and Exploration – H2020 projects

Development of instruments and technology (incl. robotics) for planetary exploration and space missions

Cutting-edge scientific instrumentation in support of space missions	Space exploration technology and human spaceflight	Robotic exploration	Exploration technology
<p>2019-2021, completed</p>  <p>LUVMI-X – 3.0 M EUR Development of a rover to search for water & other volatiles in polar regions of the moon for future human missions</p> <p>DE, UK, NL, BE</p>	<p>2015-2018, completed</p> <p>TIME SCALE</p> <p>TIME SCALE – 3.8 M EUR Bringing closed regenerative life support system to the next level by further development of the European modular cultivation system</p> <p>NL, IE, BE, IT, DE, NO</p>	<p>2019-2021, completed</p>  <p>ADE – 3.0 M EUR Developing a rover for data collection, autonomous long traverse surface exploration, & optimal exploitation of resources</p> <p>AT, IT, DE, BE, FR, UK, ES</p>	<p>2015-2016, completed</p>  <p>IRENA – 0.8 M EUR Creating a cluster of European & international stakeholders to develop entry/re-entry technologies</p> <p>JP, IT, DE, EL, FR</p>
<p>2018-2022, ongoing</p>  <p>HERMES-SP – 3.3 M EUR Developing CubeSats for the low Earth orbit to probe X-ray emissions of Gamma-Ray bursts and gravitational wave events.</p> <p>SI, HU, DE, ES, IT</p>	<p>2015-2019, completed</p>  <p>EDEN ISS – 4.5 M EUR Developing plant cultivation technologies & operations procedures for food production on-board the ISS & for future human space exploration missions</p> <p>AT, IT, CA, NL, SE, IE, DE</p>	<p>2019-2021, completed</p>  <p>PRO+ACT – 3.1 M EUR Developing 3 robots capable of cooperation & manipulation for assembling an in-situ resource utilisation plant on the moon</p> <p>ES, UK, DE, PL, FR, BE</p>	<p>2015-2017, completed</p>  <p>EURO-CARES – 2.0 M EUR Developing a European sample curation facility for samples returned from missions to asteroids, Mars, the Moon, and comets</p> <p>DE, BE, IT, AT, FR, UK</p>
<p>2019-2023, ongoing</p>  <p>PIONEERS – 3.0 M EUR Development of a new generation seismic instrumentation to analyse internal planetary structures during future planetary missions</p> <p>DE, BE, CH, FR</p>	<p>2016-2019, completed</p>  <p>BIOWYSE – 3.0 M EUR Developing a biocontamination control system for water & humid areas, habitat management, payloads, cargo & crew transportation elements</p> <p>IT, DE, EE, CZ, UK, FR</p>	<p>2021-2023, ongoing</p>  <p>CoRob-X – 1.5 M EUR Developing a multi-agent robotic teams for the exploration of planetary surfaces, with a focus on hard-to-reach areas</p> <p>BE, NO, FR, ES, DE</p>	<p>2015-2017, completed</p>  <p>DEMOCRITOS – 1.0 M EUR Investigating technologies that are necessary for high power nuclear electric propulsion</p> <p>CZ, ZA, BE, DE, ES, FR, BG, CY, EL</p>

 Secondary focus
  Exploitation of mission and science data