



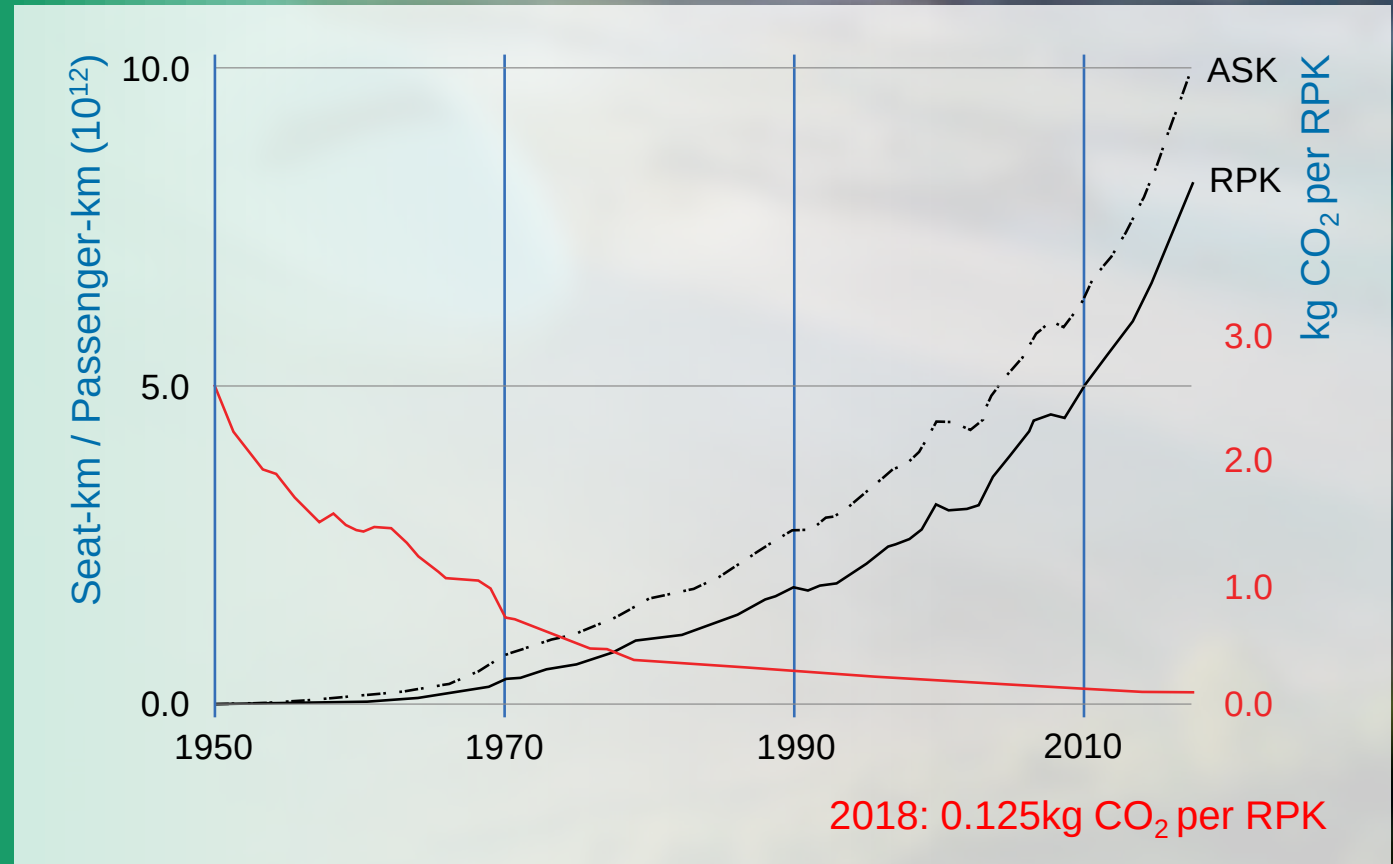
Axel KREIN  
*Executive Director*

INNOVATION IN AVIATION  
& SPACE FOR OPENING  
NEW HORIZONS  
Barcelona  
19 OCTOBER 2022

# Disruptive Technologies: the path to take European aviation to climate neutrality

# Why do we need Clean Aviation?

Aviation transport sector:  
**phenomenal progress**  
in efficiency... but **growth**  
consistently **outpaced**  
**these gains.**



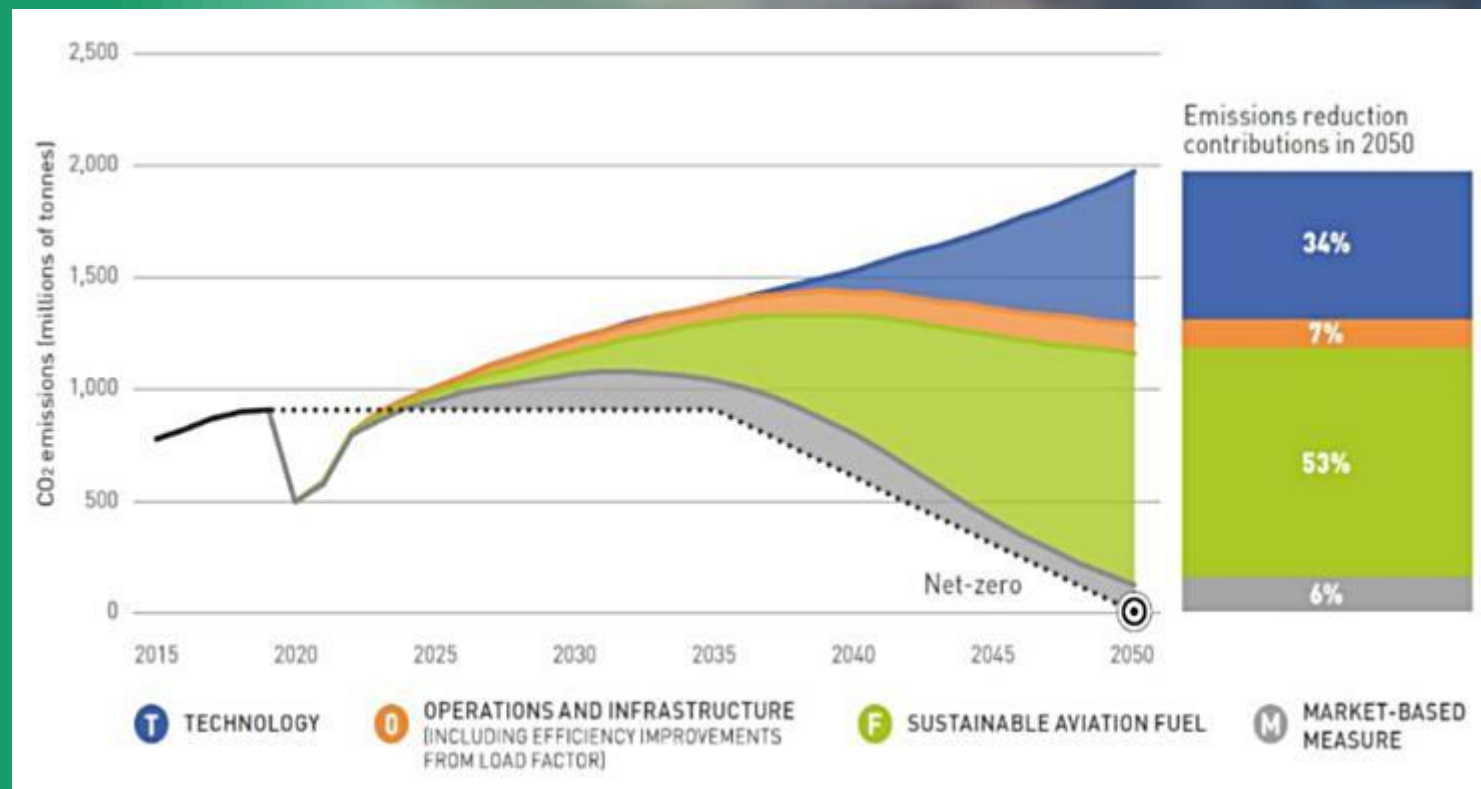


# We are a European Public Private Partnership

- Disruptive aircraft innovations by 2030
- Reducing net greenhouse gases:
  - 30% for Short-Medium Range Aircraft
  - 50% for Regional Aircraft

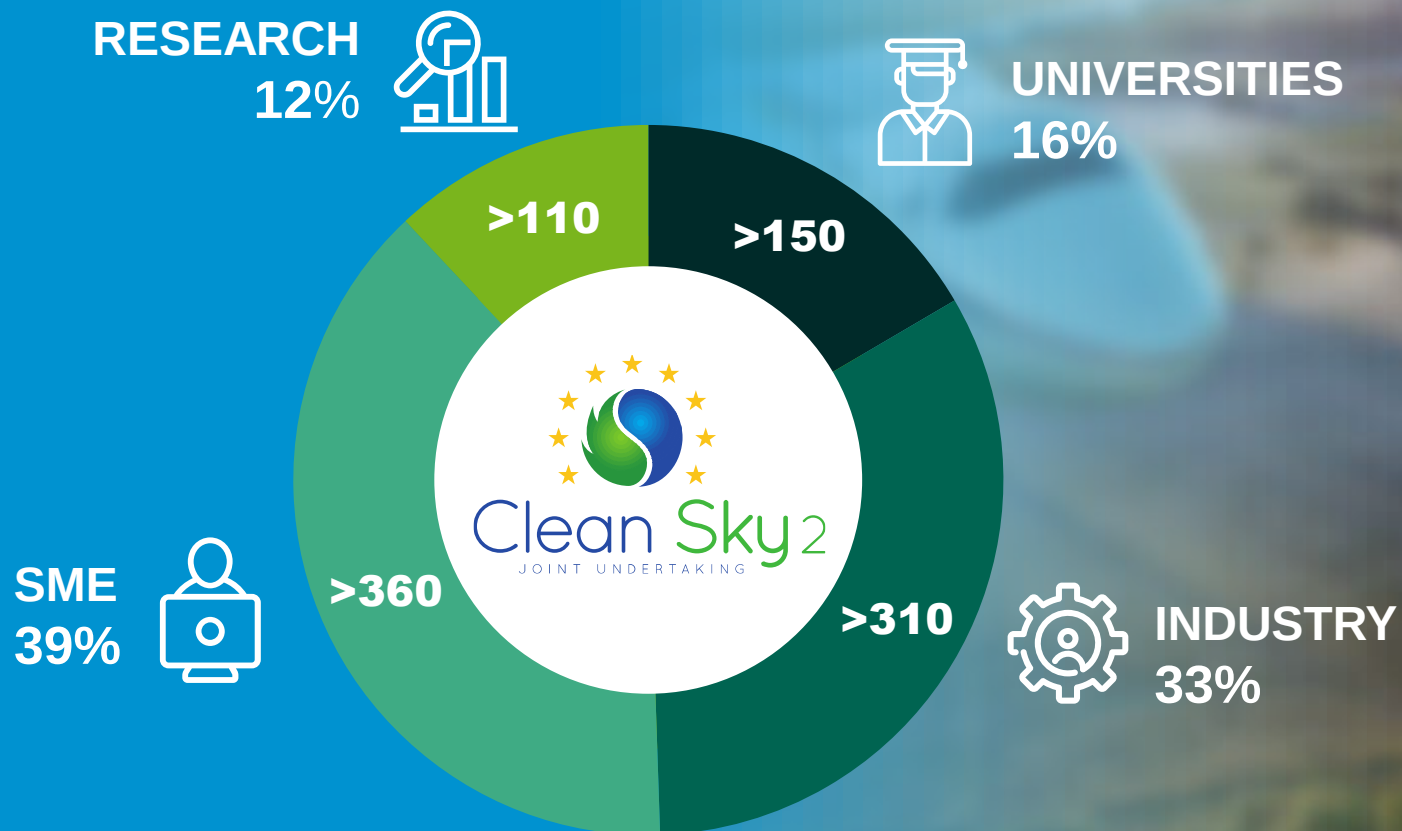


# Disruptive Technology & Sustainable Aviation Fuel together will drive the transformation



# Clean Sky 2 – an open and inclusive PPP

An efficient and  
high performing  
innovation  
eco-system



**Almost 1000**  
Total participants



# Clean Sky 2 Achievements (1 / 2)



Clean Sky 2  
Test bed 2  
Maiden flight



Tech  
Turboprop  
Engine



Racer  
FRC



# Clean Sky 2 Achievements (2 / 2)

Multi Functional  
Fuselage  
Demonstrator



Ultra High  
Propulsive  
Efficiency



Ultra Fan  
Engine



# Huge economic impact



**18.5 m**

Jobs in Europe  
by 2020

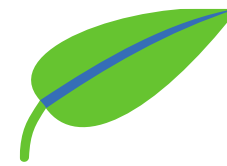
**Massive social &  
economic value  
to Europe**



**8.6 bn**

Net economic value  
of CS2 innovations

**Research &  
Technology:  
substantial economic  
benefits**



**320 bn**

By 2050

**Environmental  
benefits value**

**-60%**  
due to CO<sub>2</sub>  
reduction

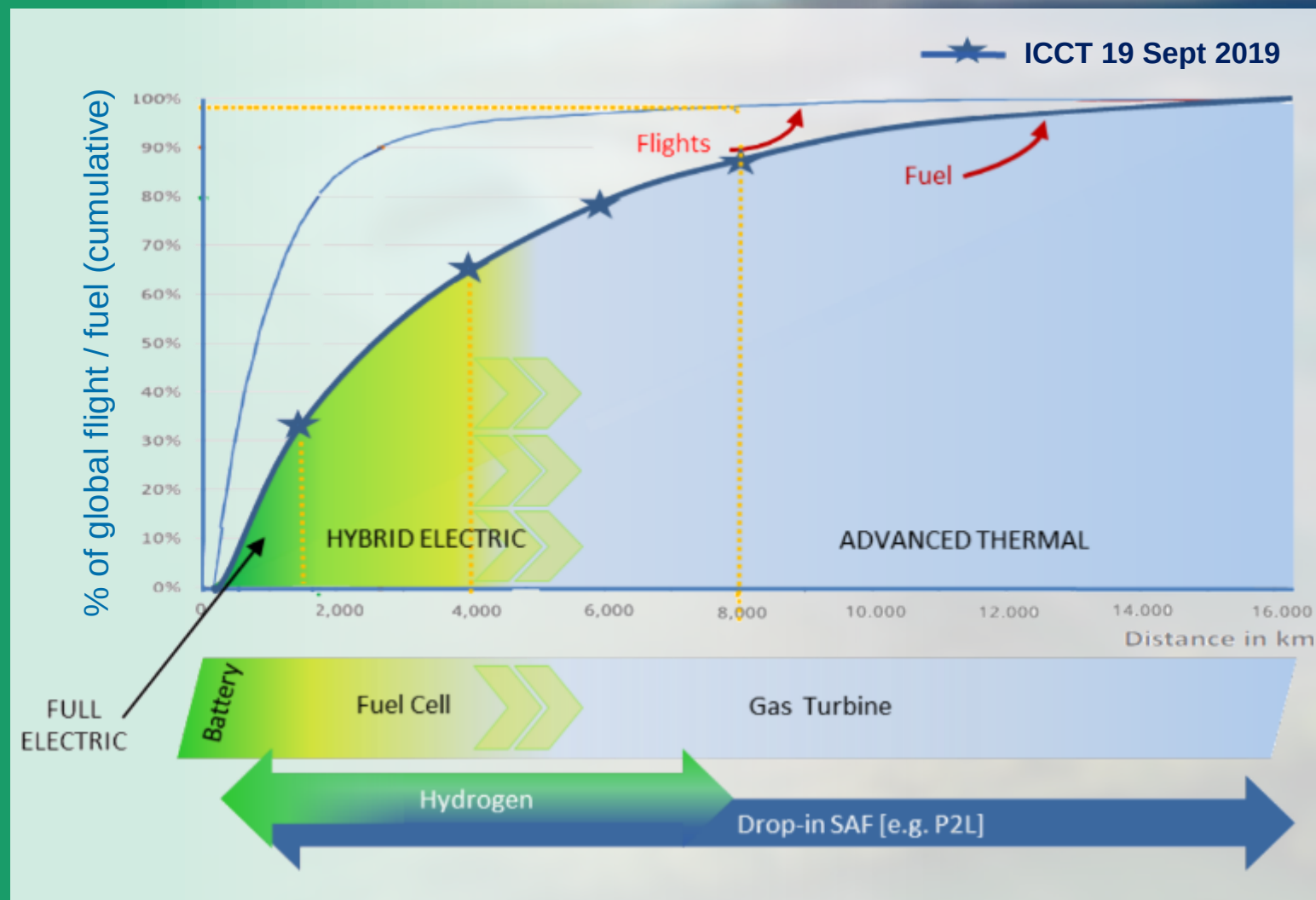


**-40%**  
due to NOx  
reduction





# Differentiation will provide scope for disruption



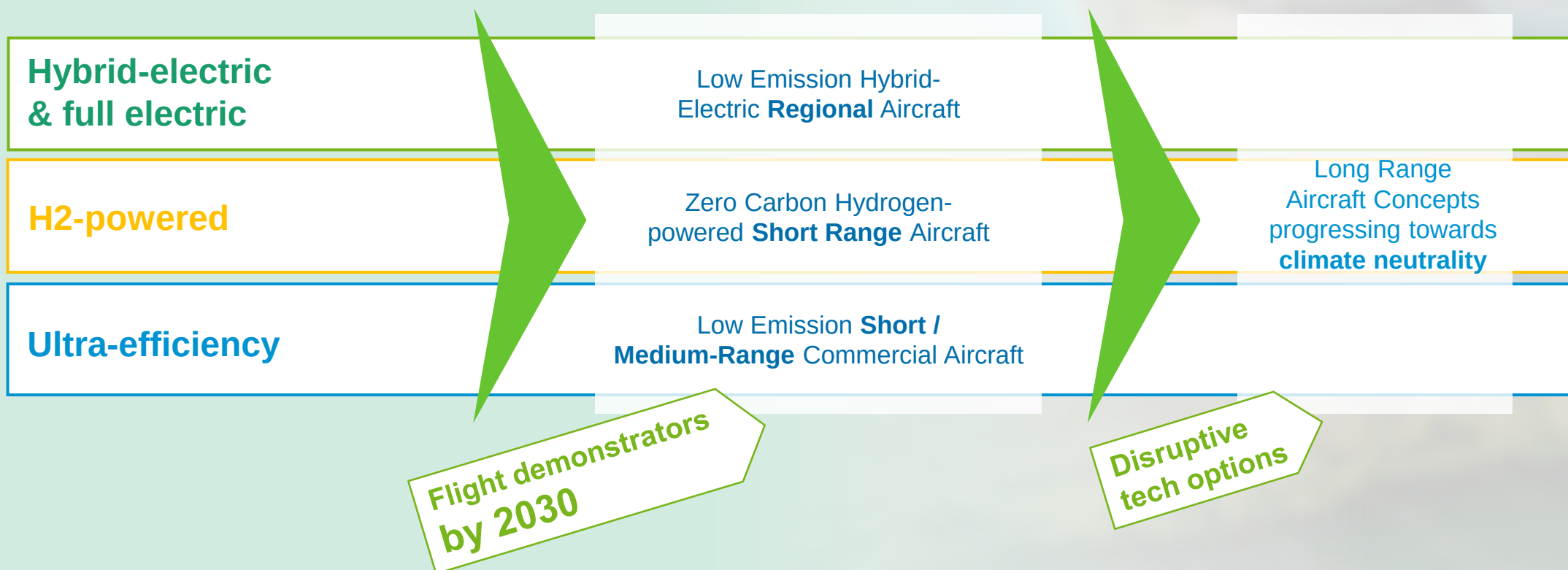
# Mapping aviation's footprint



Share of total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions:  < 0.1%  0.1-2%  2-5%  5-10%  10-15%



# Linchpin in Europe's R&I for the transition



# Hybrid & full electric aircraft

**-50%**

Lower energy-  
fuel burn

**-90%**



+ high-perf  
SAF



# Ultra-efficient short & medium range aircraft

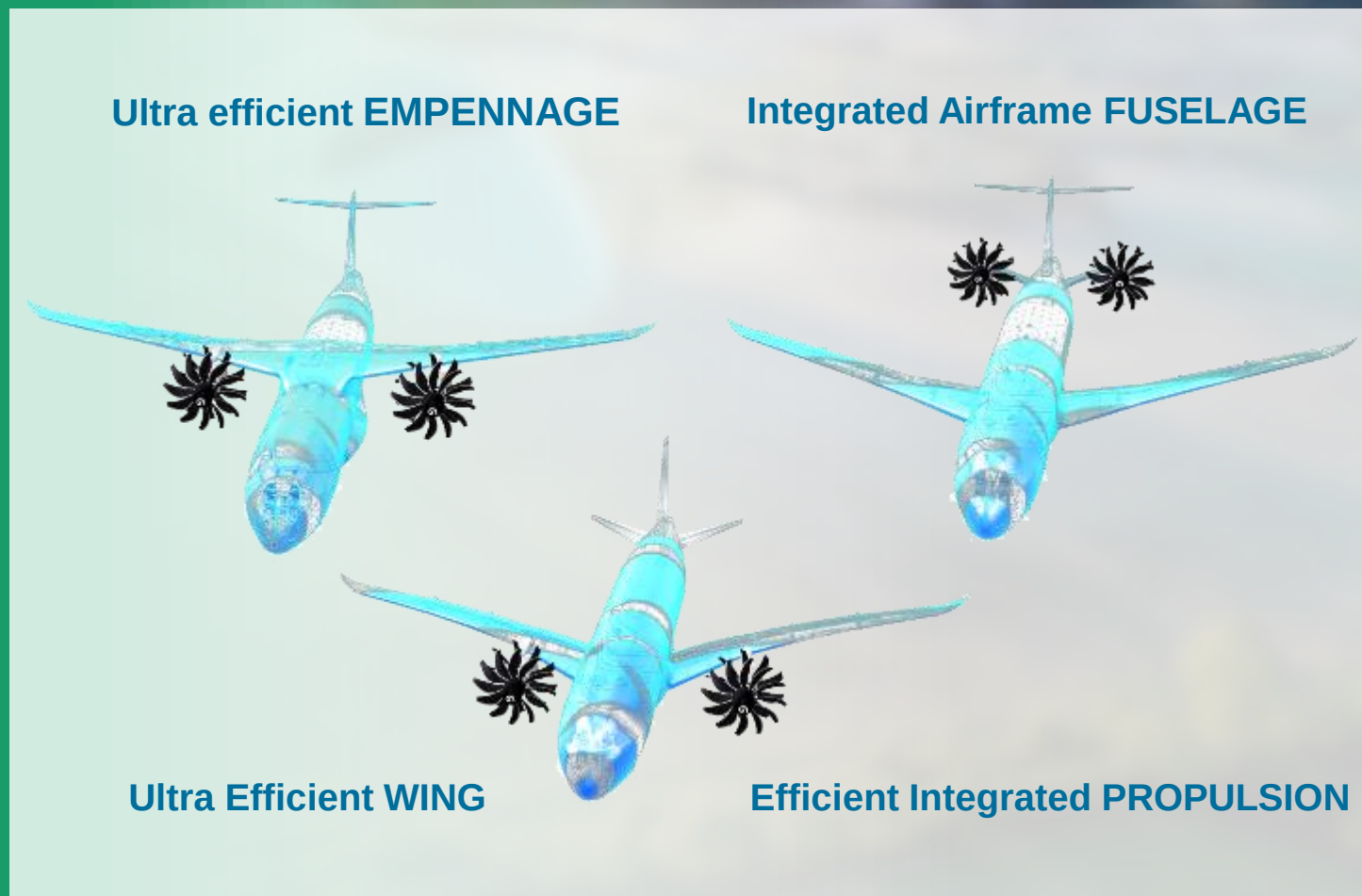
**-30%**

Lower energy-  
fuel burn

**-85%**



+ high-perf  
SAF





# | Hydrogen-powered short range aircraft

**DIRECT COMBUSTION  
OF HYDROGEN**



**MULTI MW FUEL CELL  
PROPULSION  
FOR HYDROGEN POWERED  
AIRCRAFT**



**LARGE SCALE  
LIGHTWEIGHT  
LIQUID H<sub>2</sub>  
INTEGRAL STORAGE**



**NEAR TERM DISRUPTIVE  
TECH  
FOR HYDROGEN POWERED  
AIRCRAFT**

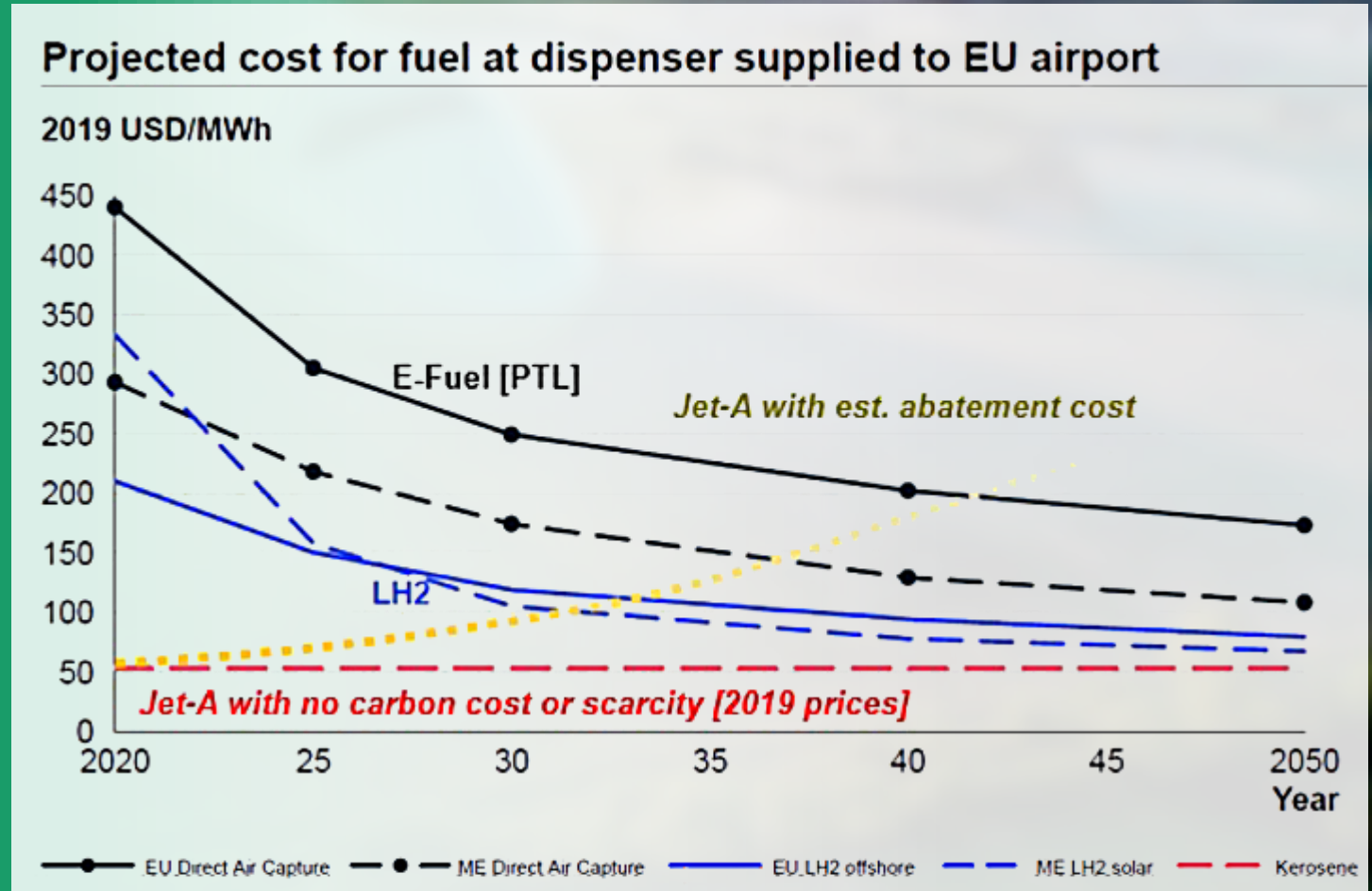


# H2 is promising, but not without challenges

|                | Direct<br>CO <sub>2</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | Water<br>vapor | Contrails<br>+ cirrus | Climate impact<br>reduction potential |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| E-fuel / PTL   | ↓                         | =               | =              | ↓                     | -30<br>-60%                           |
| H2 direct burn | ↓                         | ?               | ↑              | ↓                     | -50<br>-75%                           |
| H2 fuel cell   | ↓                         | ↓               | ↑              | ↓                     | -75<br>-90%                           |

# LH2 Costs decrease significantly over years

- Scale effect and learning rate
- Middle East synfuel and LH2 production: lowest costs
- Shipping costs:
  - neglectable for Kerosene/synfuels
  - LH2: competitive by 2025+

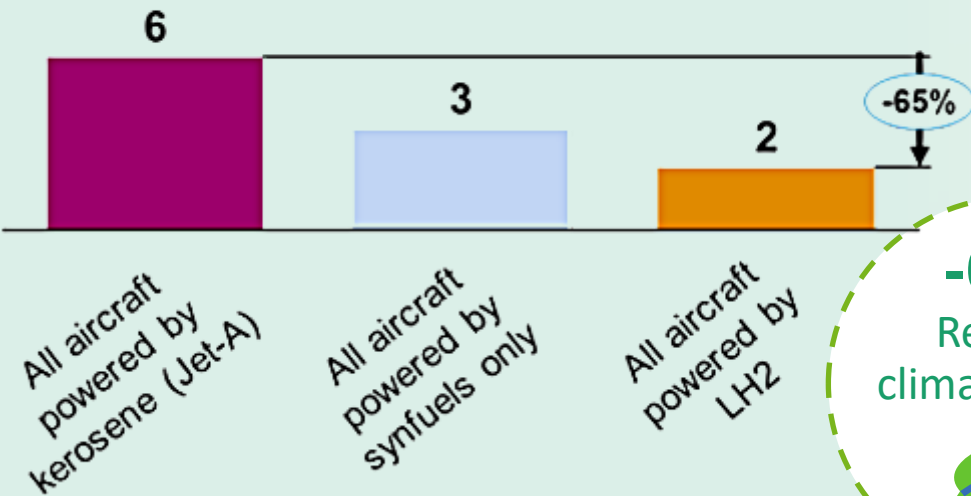




# Full system-wide replacement with H2 aircraft

## Climate impact change in 2050

as reference year for comparison, in Gton CO<sub>2</sub>eq

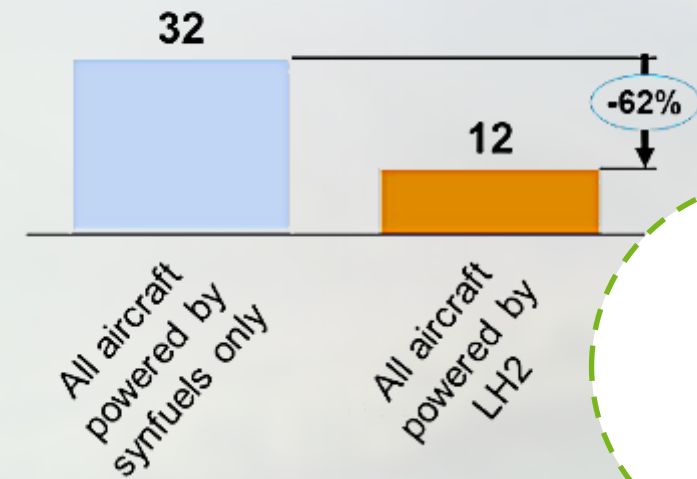


**-65%**  
Reduced  
climate impact



## Total renewable energy requirement 2050

as reference year, in PWh



**-62%**  
Reduced  
energy



# Starting in 2022 Clean Aviation's **daring** new projects

|                                                                              | PROJECT TITLE | PROJECT COORDINATOR                                                    | PROJECT TOPIC*                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>HYBRID<br/>ELECTRIC<br/>POWERED<br/>AIRCRAFT</b>                          | HE-ART        | ROLLS-ROYCE DEUTSCHLAND LTD & CO KG                                    | Multi-MW Hybrid-Electric Propulsion System                                      |
|                                                                              | AMBER         | GE AVIO SRL                                                            |                                                                                 |
|                                                                              | TheMa4HERA    | HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL SRO                                            | Thermal Management Solutions                                                    |
|                                                                              | HECATE        | COLLINS AEROSPACE IRELAND, LIMITED                                     | Electrical Distribution Solutions                                               |
|                                                                              | HERWINGT      | AIRBUS DEFENCE AND SPACE SA                                            | Innovative Wing Design                                                          |
| <b>HYDROGEN<br/>POWERED<br/>AIRCRAFT</b>                                     | CAVENDISH     | ROLLS-ROYCE PLC                                                        | Direct Combustion of Hydrogen in Aero-engines                                   |
|                                                                              | HYDEA         | GE AVIO SRL                                                            |                                                                                 |
|                                                                              | NEWBORN       | HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL SRO                                            | Multi-MW Fuel Cell Propulsion System                                            |
|                                                                              | H2ELIOS       | ACITURRI ENGINEERING SL                                                | Large Scale Lightweight Liquid Hydrogen Integral Storage Solutions              |
|                                                                              | fLHYing tank  | PIPISTREL VERTICAL SOLUTIONS DOO PODJETJE ZA NAPREDNE LETALSKE RESITVE | Near Term Disruptive Technologies                                               |
|                                                                              | HyPoTraDe     | PIPISTREL VERTICAL SOLUTIONS DOO PODJETJE ZA NAPREDNE LETALSKE RESITVE |                                                                                 |
| <b>ULTRA<br/>EFFICIENT<br/>SHORT &amp;<br/>MEDIUM<br/>RANGE<br/>AIRCRAFT</b> | OFELIA        | SAFRAN AIRCRAFT ENGINES                                                | Ultra Efficient Propulsion Systems                                              |
|                                                                              | SWITCH        | MTU AERO ENGINES AG                                                    |                                                                                 |
|                                                                              | HEAVEN        | ROLLS-ROYCE PLC                                                        | Ultra Performance Wing                                                          |
|                                                                              | UP Wing       | AIRBUS OPERATIONS GMBH                                                 |                                                                                 |
|                                                                              | FASTER-H2     | AIRBUS OPERATIONS GMBH                                                 | Advanced Low Weight Integrated Fuselage and Empennage                           |
| <b>TRANSVERSAL<br/>AREAS</b>                                                 | HERA          | LEONARDO - SOCIETA PER AZIONI                                          | Aircraft concepts enabling 30 to 50% reduction in emissions                     |
|                                                                              | SMR ACAP      | AIRBUS OPERATIONS GMBH                                                 |                                                                                 |
|                                                                              | CONCERTO      | DASSAULT AVIATION                                                      | Novel Certification Methods and Means of Compliance for Disruptive Technologies |
|                                                                              | ECARE         | AEROSPACE VALLEY                                                       | Developing a European Clean Aviation Regional Ecosystem (ECARE)                 |

\* Official launch of projects is still subject to legal redress and to successful completion of grant preparation



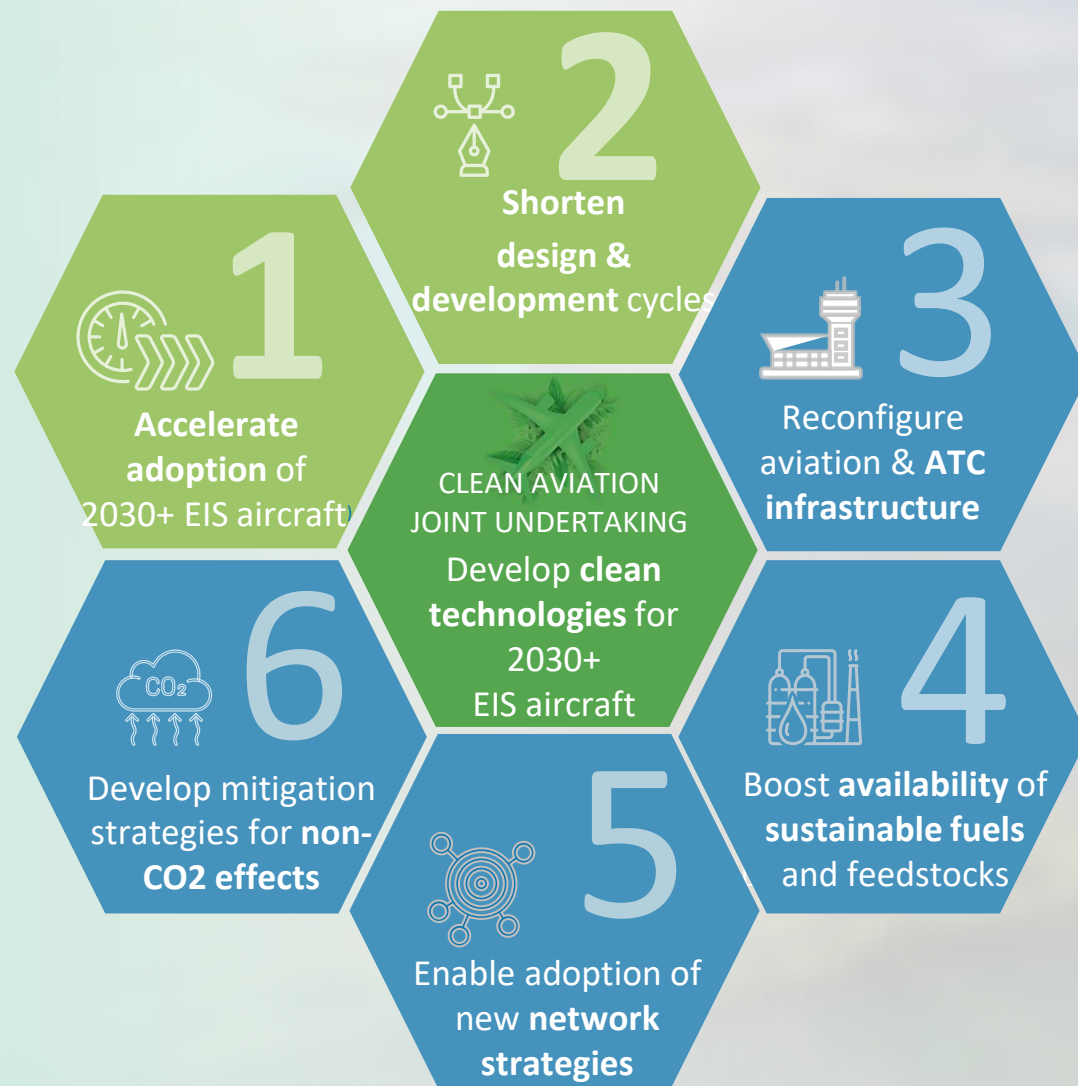
# Skip-a-Generation technology leap

- Keep pushing the envelope > ‘traditional’ aeronautical sciences
- Non-traditional sciences > **key enablers**
- **Replacing ~75% of the global fleet by 2050**
- **Simulation, digital twin and innovative certification**
- **Life-cycle aspects and recyclability**

The **MOST  
EXCITING  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
DECADE** for  
AERONAUTICS  
**IS BEGINNING**



# Our recommended 6 key actions for further transformation







Co-funded by  
the European Union

**| Thank you!**

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